

8:00 am – 10:00 am Salon C

Coffee

1:00pm – 5:00 pm Salon C

Organization Exhibits

9:00 am – 5:00 pm Grand Ballroom
Foyer

Registration

9:30 am – 10:45 am Berkeley

SCJA Executive Board Meeting

2:00 pm – 3:15 pm Alexander

1. Panel: Courts and Law

Chair: V. Lynn Tankersley, Mercer University

Narratives on Crime and Justice before the
Congress: A Content-Analysis of Congressional
Testimony (2019-2022)

Kevin Buckler, University of Houston-
Downtown

Beth Gilmore, University of Houston-
Downtown

Extending the Shadow Model: A Practical
Inclusion of Risk Behavior

Joseph Hoft, University of Lynchburg

Right to Counsel? An Evaluation of the St. Louis
County First Appearance Program

Lauren Morgan, University of Missouri-
St. Louis

Faraneh Shamserad, University of
Missouri- St. Louis

Beth Huebner, University of Missouri-
St. Louis

Useful Treatment Court Practices for the
Endemic Future

V. Lynn Tankersley, Mercer University

The Impact of Structured Decision-making Tools
in Bail Reform

Jamie Vaske, Western Carolina
University

2:00 pm – 3:15 pm Victoria

2. Panel: Gender and Criminal Lawyering

Chair: Alisa Smith, University of Central Florida

Gender-, Covid-, and Emotion-Burnout among
Women Criminal Defenders

Amritvaani Ghai, University of Central
Florida

Feminist Consciousness among Men in the Legal
Profession

Jayant Budda, University of Central
Florida

Access to and Retention of Women of Color in
the Legal Profession

Sampada Nyalapatla, University of
Central Florida

2:00 pm – 3:15 pm Swannanoa

**3. Panel: Pedagogical Issues and Best Practices
for Teaching Criminal Justice Students**

Chair: Charisse Coston, University of North
Carolina at Charlotte

The Evaluation of a Learning Community for
Transfer Students in Criminal Justice

Charisse Coston, University of North
Carolina at Charlotte

Institutional Influences on Criminal Justice
Students' Desire to Pursue Law Enforcement
Careers

Sherah Basham, University of
Tennessee at Chattanooga

Bethany Bray, University of Tennessee
at Chattanooga

Faculty Mentoring: Experiences with and
Considerations for a College-Based Model

Ashley Blackburn, University of Houston
– Downtown

Aggrieved Entitlement: Faculty Experiences with Challenging Student Behavior

Chivon Fitch, University of Tampa
Kathryn Branch, University of Tampa
J. Sumerau, University of Tampa

3:30 pm – 4:45 pm Alexander

4. Panel. Emerging Issues in Police Investigations and Community Relations I

Chair: Andy Hansen, Western Carolina University

Citizen Attitudes towards Internal and External Applications of Artificial Intelligence in Policing

Josh McCrain, University of Utah
Daniel Schiff, Georgia Tech
Kaylyn Schiff, Emory University
Scott Mourtgos, University of Utah
Ian Adams, University of South Carolina

Policing Farm Crime: An Exploratory Study of the Experiences and Perceptions of Agricultural Crime Investigators

Brianna Lynn, East Tennessee State University
Dustin Osborne, East Tennessee State University
Bradley Edwards, East Tennessee State University

Police Cell Phone Searches: A Content Analysis Study of Significant State Cases interpreting Riley v. California

Christopher Totten, Kennesaw State University

A State-by-State Comparison of Citizen-initiated Criminal Charges

Andy Hansen, Western Carolina University

3:30 pm – 4:45 pm Victoria

5. Panel. Police and Use of Force

Chair: Eaven Holder, University of Florida

The Relationship Between Voter Perceptions of Frequency of Police Use of Excessive Force and Support for the Death Penalty

Amelia Collins, University of Tennessee at Chattanooga
Sherah Basham, University of Tennessee at Chattanooga

Prosecutor Discretion and Fatal Encounters: Individual and Situational Predictors of Legal Outcomes for Police Use of Lethal Force
Eaven Holder, University of Florida

(Mis)Perceptions of the Use of Deadly Force by Police: Exploring the Role of Media Consumption, Perceptions of Procedural Justice, and Respondent Demographics

Ellee Jackson, University of Tennessee at Chattanooga
Rick Dierenfeldt, University of Tennessee at Chattanooga
Jared Rosenberger, University of Tennessee at Chattanooga
Tammy Garland, University of Tennessee at Chattanooga
Chance Reasonover, University of Tennessee at Chattanooga

An Examination of the Factors that Influence Policy Preferences Related to Police Use of Deadly Force: Implications for Education and Practice

Chance Reasonover, University of Tennessee at Chattanooga
Rick Dierenfeldt, University of Tennessee at Chattanooga
Jared Rosenberger, University of Tennessee at Chattanooga
Tammy Garland, University of Tennessee at Chattanooga
Ellee Jackson, University of Tennessee at Chattanooga

3:30 pm – 4:45 pm Swannanoa

6. Panel. Emerging Issues in Police Investigations and Community Relations II

Chair: Francis Boateng, University of Mississippi

Arrested (Policy) Development: Explaining Change in Police Executives' Support for Civilian Review Boards

Ian Adams, University of South Carolina
Josh McCrain, University of Utah
Scott Mourtgos, University of Utah
Daniel Schiff, Georgia Tech
Kaylyn Schiff, Emory University

Examining Interagency Relations During COVID-19 and its Impact on Victim Services

Krystle Roman, University of Central Florida
Bethany Backes, University of Central Florida
William Moreto, University of Central Florida
Erica Fissel, University of Central Florida
Amy Reckdenwald, University of Central Florida
Shellela Ladonice, University of Central Florida

Exploring Factors Influencing Decision Making in Police Criminal Cases

Francis Boateng, University of Mississippi
Ming-Li Hsieh, University of Wisconsin
Alan Cuff, University of Mississippi
Michael Dzordzormenyoh, Kent State University

Criminal Justice Attitudes and the Acceptance of Police Decisions

Julianna Kirschner, University of South Florida

5:00 pm – 6:00 pm Salon A & B

Welcome from Chief of Police David Zach, Asheville Police Department

6:00 pm – 8:30 pm Patio and Grand Ballroom Foyer

Reception Hosted by our Presidential Sponsors:

Appalachian State University

Kennesaw State University

Old Dominion University

University of Central Florida

University of South Florida

Entertainment: Cozette and the Fifts

We appreciate very much the support of our five presidential sponsors. If you are interested in sponsoring the 2023 SCJA meeting in Mobile, Alabama, please contact the Program Chair, Dr. Ráchael Powers at powersr@usf.edu.

8:00 am – 10:00 am Salon C

Coffee

8:15 am – 9:30 am Berkeley

Student Breakfast: Making Good Research Decisions: Tips for Choosing Quantitative v. Qualitative Methods

Panel Members:

Barbara Combs, Kennesaw State University
Joan Reid, University of South Florida
Heith Copes, University of Alabama at Birmingham

9:00 am – 5:00 pm Salon C

Organization Exhibits

9:00 am – 5:00 pm Grand Ballroom Foyer

Registration

8:00 am – 9:15 am Alexander

7. Panel: Drug Use and Abuse I

Chair: Madeline Stenger, Center for Drug & Health Studies, University of Delaware

The Impact of Substance Use Disorder on Jail Readmission: Results from a 3-year Prospective Study

Albert Kopak, UNC Health Sciences at MAHEC

Trajectories of Alcohol Use Across the Life-Course in the Add Health

Stephen Watts, University of Memphis
Sara Evans, Kennesaw State University
Frances Abderhalden, Cal State Los Angeles

An Examination of Social Bonds, Latent Classes, and Various Forms of Drugs Use

Jacob Erickson, Georgia Southern University

Providing Opportunities for Recovery: Law Enforcement and Public Health Collaborations in the State of Delaware

Madeline Stenger, Center for Drug & Health Studies, University of Delaware
Daniel O'Connell, Center for Drug & Health Studies, University of Delaware
Ellen Donnelly, Center for Drug & Health Studies, University of Delaware
Jessica Arnold, Center for Drug & Health Studies, University of Delaware
Allen Herring, New Castle County Police Department
Jason Wilson, New Castle County Police Department

8:00 am – 9:15 am Victoria

8. Panel: Immigration and Crime

Chair: Rebecca Petersen, Kennesaw State University

The Social Construction of Crime and Immigration

Rebecca Petersen, Kennesaw State University

Return on Investment in the Punishment Marketplace: Economic and Ideological Incentives for Local Immigration Enforcement

Daniel Stageman, CUNY John Jay College
Arlana Henry, Rutgers University

The Link between Immigration, Economy, and Crime

Sean Maddan, Texas A&M International University
Claudia San Miguel, Texas A&M International University

Return on Investment in the Punishment Marketplace: Economic and Ideological Incentives for Local Immigration Enforcement

Daniel Stageman, CUNY John Jay College
Arlana Henry, Rutgers University

8:00 am – 9:15 am Swannanoa

9. Panel: Crime among Juveniles and Young Adults

Chair: Corey Call, Longwood University

Exploring Public Perceptions of Juvenile Sexting and its Legality

Corey Call, Longwood University

Examining the Association between Gambling and Antisocial Behavior Among Juveniles

Craig Forsyth, University of Louisiana, Lafayette

Jing Chen, Athens State University

Raymond Biggar, University of Louisiana, Lafayette

Are they Mentally in it?: A Look at Mental Health among Male and Female Juvenile Gang Members

Brittany Hood, Texas A&M International University

Daniel Scott, Texas A&M International University

Gender-based Differences in Abstention and Desistance from Drug Use among American Indian Adolescents

Ruben Pavlov, University of Louisville

Viviana Andreescu, University of Louisville

Adolescent Health, Psychosocial Maturity, and Desistance in Young Adulthood

Jeff Ward, Temple University

Nathan Link, Rutgers University-Camden

Megan Forney, Monmouth University

8:00 am – 9:15 am Cherokee

10. Roundtable: Influences of Police Line Officer

Training: Jiu-jitsu, Self-confidence, and Stress Management

Moderator: Michael Fraser, University of West Florida

William Crawley, University of West Florida

Hasan Buker, University of West Florida

Amy Crawley, University of West Florida

9:30 am – 10:45 am Alexander

11. Panel: Issues in Sexual Assault Research

Chair: Cassandra Dodge, University of South Florida

Military Sexual Assault Case Outcomes: Do Extra-legal Factors Predict Punitiveness?

Jacqueline Leon, University of South Florida

Cassandra Dodge, University of South Florida

She's Only Seventeen: Statutory Rape in Popular Music

Emma Dotson, University of Tennessee Chattanooga

Christina Policastro, University of Tennessee Chattanooga

Tammy Garland, University of Tennessee Chattanooga

The Effects of Race on Perceptions of Male College Student-athlete Sexual Assault

Vanessa Centelles, University of South Florida

Ráchael Powers, University of South Florida

Javon Williams, Colby College

The Blame Game: College Students' Perceptions of Sexual Assault

Skylar Sublette, The University of Tennessee at Martin

Harm Avoidance and its Relationship to the Shadow of Sexual Assault Hypothesis

Shannon Fowler, University of Houston-Downtown

9:30 am – 10:45 am Victoria

12. Panel: Intimate Partner Violence

Chair: Keith Bell, West Liberty University

Intimate Partner Violence: Trends and Patterns
over the Last 20 years

Keith Bell, West Liberty University

Gender Differences in Intimate Partner Violence

Nate Juda, University of Mississippi

Help-Seeking Behaviors and Fear of Crime
among Victims of Sexual Violence

Kacy Bleeker, University of South
Florida

Ráchael Powers, University of South
Florida

Stalking Victimization: Examining Online
Behaviors as Extensions of Victims' Normal
Routines

Elizabeth Mustaine, University of
Central Florida

An Exploration of the Protective Effects of
Romantic Partnerships against Violent
Victimization by Non-intimate Others

Christopher Schreck, Rochester Institute
of Technology

Andrew Krajewski, University of Texas
at Dallas

Mark Berg, University of Iowa

9:30 am – 10:45 am Swannanoa

**13. Panel: Responding to Commercial Sexual
Exploitation (CSE) of Minors**

Chair: Joan Reid, University of South Florida

Development of Trauma Bonding Measure in
the Context of Sex Trafficking

Joan Reid, University of South Florida

Unwinding the Trauma Bond Between Sex
Trafficked Adolescents and Sex Traffickers:
Clinical Considerations of Group Psychotherapy

Klejdis Bilali, University of South Florida

Victims or Offenders? Examining the Risk
Factors of Incarcerated Youth Charged with
Running Away or Being Involved in Prostitution

Calli Cain, Florida Atlantic University

9:30 am – 10:45 am Cherokee

**14. Roundtable: A Historical Review of Crime
Throughout American Higher Education
between 1636 and the Modern Period**

Moderator: Daniel Doss, University of
Tennessee Southern

Hilliard Lackey, Jackson State University

Marian Swindell, Mississippi State
University

Linda Taylor, Jackson State University

David McElreath, University of
Mississippi

William Rials, Tulane University

Don Jones, Northwest Mississippi
Community College

11:00 am – 12:15 pm Alexander

**15. Panel: Issues for Correctional Staff and
Inmate Families**

Chair: Andrew Denney, Loyola University

The Impact of Non-Clinical Case Management
during Offender Reentry

Andrew Denney, Loyola University

Ben Stickle, Middle Tennessee State
University

Sam Fritts, Middle Tennessee State
University

Exploring Policy Improvements Criminal Justice
Managers Need to Reduce Cultural Bias in A
State Correctional System

Kristi Pitts, Purdue University

Assessing the Influence of Personal and Facility-
Level Characteristics on Preference for Social
Distance among Jail Correctional Officers

McKenzie Jossie, University of Florida

Jodi Lane, University of Florida

Carrie Cook, Georgia College

Healthy Families and Communities: The Importance of Supporting Survivors of Family Violence

Veronyka James, Office of Justice and Safety

Issues & Challenges Facing Incarcerated Fathers
Renee Lamphere, University of North Carolina – Pembroke

11:00 am – 12:15 pm Victoria

16. Panel: Impacts of Adverse Childhood Experiences

Chair: Sheri Jenkins Keenan, Alabama A&M University

Gendered Relationships between Adverse Childhood Experiences, Negative Emotions, and Violent Delinquency

Lindsay Leban, University of Alabama at Birmingham
Delilah Delacruz, University of Alabama at Birmingham

Turning Points Along the Foster Care-to-Prison Pipeline: Does Race Matter?

Ronda S. Engstrom, Davis and Elkins College

The Effects of Foster Care on High School Graduation Rates

Sheri Jenkins Keenan, Alabama A&M University

11:00 am – 12:15 pm Swannanoa

17. Panel: Measurement Issues in Teaching Criminal Justice Courses

Chair: Courtney Crittenden, University of Tennessee at Chattanooga

Concept Conflation: Measuring sex and gender in Criminology

Courtney Crittenden, University of Tennessee at Chattanooga
Christina Policastro, University of Tennessee at Chattanooga

The Use of Short Stories as a Pedagogical Tool in Criminology

Jose Torres, Clemson University

Quantifying the Missingness of NIBRS

Phil McCormack, Saint Anselm College
Scott Walfield, East Carolina University
Kaitlyn Clarke, Saint Anselm College

A Tale of Two(Way) Fixed Effects: Applying Modern Statistical Corrections to Studying the Impact of the Charlotte Light Rail Expansions

Samuel DeWitt, University of North Carolina - Charlotte
Cory Schnell, University of South Carolina
Dylan Spencer, South Dakota State University

Organizing Criminology: Mapping Theoretical and Conceptual Bridges between Research Topics in Criminology with Machine Learning and Topological Data Analysis

Thomas Bryan Smith, Bureau of Economic and Business Research, University of Florida

11:00 am – 12:15 pm Cherokee

18. Roundtable: Police Officer Health and Wellness

Moderator: Daniel Baker, Appalachian State University
Christopher Marier, Appalachian State University
Merrily Cheek, North Carolina Justice Academy

12:30 pm – 1:45 pm Alexander

19. Panel: Gun Crime Legislation and Motivations

Chair: Tara Warner, University of Alabama at Birmingham

Safety Fears and Social Antagonism: How Threats Shape Gun Motivations in the US

Tara Warner, University of Alabama at Birmingham

An Exploratory Analysis of the Characteristics and Motivations of Concealed Gun Carriers on College Campuses

James McCafferty, Kennesaw State University

Assessing the Relationship between State Firearm Legislation and Rates of Intimate Partner Homicide

Meghan Scott, University of Miami
Shelly Wagers, University of South Florida
Jennifer Wareham, Wayne State University

An Examination of the Disparate Impact of Neighborhood Characteristics on Routine and Gang-Involved Gun Crime

Dana Stripling, University of Tennessee at Chattanooga
Rick Dierenfeldt, University of Tennessee at Chattanooga
Grant Drawve, University of Arkansas

12:30 pm – 1:45 pm Victoria

20. Panel: Cybercrime and Cybersecurity Issues

Chair: Caroline Jalain, University of Southern Indiana

Measuring Cybercrime among Virginian Residents and Businesses: Prevalence and Correlates

Thomas Dearden, Virginia Tech
Jay Albanese, Virginia Commonwealth University
Tancy Vandercara-Burdin, Old Dominion University
Katalin Parti, Virginia Tech
Randy Gainey, Old Dominion University
James Hawdon, Virginia Tech

Is it (Cyber)bullying? Assessing Adult Perceptions of Bullying and Cyberbullying using a Mixed-methods Approach

Sara Bryson, East Carolina University
Erica Fissel, University of Central Florida

Predicting Cyber-Offending Behavior with Vignette Analysis

Caroline Jalain, University of Southern Indiana
George Higgins, University of Louisville
Catherine Marcum, Appalachian State University

What were the Impacts of the Federal Information Security Modernization Act of 2014 and the Cybersecurity Information Sharing Act of 2015 Toward Reducing Cybercrime Incidents?

Daniel Doss, University of Tennessee Southern
Gregg Etter, University of Central Missouri
William Rials, Tulane University
David McElreath, University of Mississippi
Balakrishna Gokaraju, North Carolina A&T State University
Marian Swindell, Mississippi State University

Upholding Liberty and Justice: The Increased Threat of Technology Censoring Freedom of Speech in a Digital Age

Chloe King, Liberty University

12:30 pm – 1:45 pm Swannanoa

21. Panel: White-Collar, Corporate, and State Crime

Chair: Melissa Jarrell Ozymy, University of Tennessee at Chattanooga

State of Crime: Analyzing Environmental Crime Prosecutions in the U.S. States, 1983-2021

Melissa Jarrell Ozymy, University of Tennessee at Chattanooga
Joshua Ozymy, University of Tennessee at Chattanooga

What is Food Crime and Why Does it Matter for Criminal Justice?

Matthew Robinson, Appalachian State University

Culpability in the Concept of “Energy Balance”
Promoted by Major Food Companies: Issues of
Justice and Injustice

Briana Matava, Appalachian State
University
Matthew Robinson, Appalachian State
University

Assessing the United States of American Federal
Government’s Ability to Balance Conservation
and Economic Production

Leo Genco, University of Tampa

12:30 pm – 1:45 pm Cherokee

22. Roundtable: The Lost Generation?

Recruiting and Retention in Police Agencies

Moderator: Jeff Smith, Lawrenceville
(GA) Police Department
Ben Stickle, Middle Tennessee State
University
Lynda Williams, Middle Tennessee State
University
Frederick Williams, Kentucky State
University
Capt. Bill Vahldiek, Gallatin (TN) Police
Department

2:00 pm – 3:15 pm Alexander

**23. Panel: International Issues in Criminal
Justice**

Chair: Jeffery T. Walker, University of Alabama
at Birmingham

Decriminalization of LGBTQ+ Communities and
Change in Family Networks in India

Heeya Datta, Louisiana State University

Risk Assessments and the Prevention of
Recidivism: Austrian and U.S. Comparisons for
Improved Risk Prediction

Jeffery T. Walker, University of Alabama
at Birmingham
Nina Kaiser, Karl Franz University, Graz
Austria

Female Rangers in Latin America: An
Assessment of Role, Recruitment, and Work
Environment

Richard Elligson Jr, University of Central
Florida
Mónica Álvarez-Malvido, International
Ranger Federation
William Moreto, University of Central
Florida
James Slade, Re: Wild

A Cross-national Examination of Human
Trafficking Enforcement Patterns

Laurie Gould, Georgia Southern
University
Jonathan Grubb, Georgia Southern
University

Two Systems Designed to be Discriminatory:
Racial Injustice in the US and South Africa

Matthew Robinson, Appalachian State
University

2:00 pm – 3:15 pm Victoria

**24. Panel: Confinement and Guardianship
Issues for Juveniles**

Chair: Karen Mason, Western Carolina
University

Confessions of a Guardian ad Litem: An
Autoethnography of Doubt and Dilemma
Karen Mason, Western Carolina
University

What about the Kids? A Mixed Methods
Approach to Understanding Law Enforcement
Policies Pertaining to the Arrest of Children in
Florida

Abigail Novak, University of Mississippi
Vitoria De Francisco Lopes, University of
Mississippi

(In)justice in Juvenile Facilities

Aimee Phillips, University of Tennessee
at Martin

Prevalence and Trends in Depression Among
Cyberbullied Youth

Jason Nicholson, University of West
Georgia

2:00 pm – 3:15 pm Swannanoa

25. Panel: Addressing Issues of Bias in Policing

Chair: LeAnn Cabage, Kennesaw State
University

The Only Difference, He was a Black Man:
Examining Police-Citizen Interactions by Citizen
Race

LeAnn Cabage, Kennesaw State
University
Kimberly Dodson, University of Houston
- Clear Lake

The Effects of Implicit Bias in Simulated Police-
Community: A Pilot Study

Scott Gardner, Florida Atlantic
University
Seth Fallik, Florida Atlantic University

Job Satisfaction and Turnover in a Post-Floyd
Law Enforcement World: Results from a Survey
of a Southeastern Sheriff's Office

Daniel Lytle, North Carolina Central
University
Carol Huynh, University of North
Carolina
Hunter Boehme, University of South
Carolina

Using Network Analysis to Identify Police
Officers at Risk for Problematic Behavior

Logan Ledford, Georgia State University

2:00 pm – 3:15 pm Cherokee

**26. Roundtable: Law Enforcement Officer
Perceptions of the Effects of Defund the Police
on Recruitment, Retention, Morale, and
Occupational Stress**

Moderator: Mitzie Forrest, Middle
Tennessee State University
Officer Frank L. Hines, University of
West Alabama

Sgt. Ashley Blalock, Northport Police
Department (AL)

Lt. Steve Bates, Fayetteville Police
Department (NC)

Catherine Burton, University of Texas at
Rio Grande Valley

Dr. Jeff Rush, Retired Professor

3:30 pm – 4:45 pm Windsor

Student Research Showcase Posters

1P. A Children's Rights Perspective: Granting
Children of Incarcerated Mothers Access to
Breastmilk

Caroline Beit, Yale University

2P. Examining the Use of Facebook by Law
Enforcement Agencies in Mississippi

Brooke Burton, Mississippi State
University
David May, Mississippi State University

3P. Exploring Avoidance Behaviors on Campus
among Gender and Sexual Minorities

Jadon Clark, University of Tennessee at
Chattanooga
Rileigh Arrington, University of
Tennessee at Chattanooga
Christina Policastro, University of
Tennessee at Chattanooga
Courtney Crittenden, University of
Tennessee at Chattanooga

4P. Shots Fired: A Look Into the Violence Megan
Thee Stallion Experienced on Twitter

Kalyn Coghill, Virginia Commonwealth
University

5P. University Student and Campus Police
Officer Perceptions of Campus Policing and
Student-Officer Relations

Benjamin Cohn, University of Central
Florida

6P. Correctional Officer Job Satisfaction using
the Work Role-Prisonization Model and
Importation-Differential Experiences Model

- Kassandra Cordero Treston, University of Central West Florida
- 7P. Stress and Health in Persons Recently Released from Jail Experiencing Homelessness
C. Cozette Comer, Virginia Tech
Rebecca Marcolina, Meadows Mental Health Policy Institute
Michael Businelle, Meadows Mental Health Policy Institute
Jennifer Gonzalez, Meadows Mental Health Policy Institute
- 8P. Commercial Sexual Exploitation of Children, Decriminalization, and the Role of “Safe House” in Practice: The Case of Florida
Laylah Curran, University of West Florida
Hasan Buker, University of West Florida
- 9P. Extra-Legal Factors in Juvenile Court Outcomes: The Role of Youth’s Race/Ethnicity and Family Structure in Disposition Decisions
Vitoria De Francisco Lopes, University of Mississippi
- 10P. Public Perceptions and Criminalizing Crisis Behavior
Gabrielle Dieterich, Georgia Southern University
Caitlin Brady, Georgia Southern University
Amanda Graham, Georgia Southern University
- 11P. The Impact of COVID-19 on Mass Shootings
Sarah Jimenez, University of North Carolina at Charlotte
Brooks Matthey, University of North Carolina at Charlotte
Ariana Rodriguez, University of North Carolina at Charlotte
Stephanie Vail, University of North Carolina at Charlotte
Michael Turner, University of North Carolina at Charlotte
- 12P. An Expansive Literature Review on an Understudied Criminological Topic: Re-homing
Lekendra Kidd, University of South Carolina
Hunter Boehme, University of South Carolina
- 13P. Exploring the Value of Mentorship for Women Police Officers
Logan Lavender, University of Alabama at Birmingham
Natalie Todak, University of Alabama at Birmingham
- 14P. A Content Analysis of State-Level Restorative Justice Statutes
Mason Myers, University of Mississippi
- 15P. Within and Between Country Variations In Human Trafficking Victim Characteristics
Aniyah Richardson, Georgia Southern University
Jonathan Grubb, Georgia Southern University
Laurie Gould, Georgia Southern University
- 16P. Managing Authority: Police Twitter use During the Summer 2020 Social Justice Related Protests
Ophir Sefiha, Western Carolina University
Erin McDonnell, Western Carolina University
- 17P. Bail Reform in Orange County, North Carolina
Alyson Umberger, Western Carolina University
Jamie Vaske, Western Carolina University

18P. Myths, Misconceptions, and Misrepresentations: An Examination of Erroneous Human Trafficking Beliefs
Sarah VanOrder, Georgia Southern University
Laurie Gould, Georgia Southern University
Jonathan Grubb, Georgia Southern University

19P. Are All Criteria Made Equal? Examining Key Predictive Criteria for Severe Alcohol and Stimulant Use Disorders in Incarcerated Populations
Collin Williams, Western Carolina University
Albert Kopak, Western Carolina University
Norman Hoffman, Western Carolina University

3:30 pm – 4:45 pm Windsor

Faculty Research Showcase Posters:

1P. Law enforcement Training Academies: Factors Influencing the Graduation Rates of Female Recruits
Viviana Andreescu, University of Louisville
Paula Redman, Central State University

2P. Examining Animal Legislation in Memphis: What were the Effects of Implementing the 2015 Good Samaritan Animal Legislation in Tennessee and Implementing the 2016 Animal Abuse Registry in Tennessee?
Daniel Doss, University of Tennessee Southern
Anna Aquirre, Tulane University
Marian Swindell, Mississippi State University
David McElreath, University of Mississippi
William Rials, Tulane University

3P. Perceptions of Disorder in City Parks and Surrounding Neighborhoods
Sara Evans, Kennesaw State University
Sarah Boutwell, Kennesaw State University

4P. 'It's a Risk Multiplier': Correctional Officer Perspectives on the Deleterious Effects of the Covid-19 Pandemic
Frank Ferdik, Austin Peay State University
George Frogge, Austin Peay State University

5P. The Bi-Directional Relationship between Mental Health and Violent Offending: An Examination of the Mediating Role of Experienced and Witnessed Victimization
Jihoon Kim, University of Alabama at Tuscaloosa
Michelle Harris, University of Texas at Dallas
Yeungjeom Lee, University of Texas at Dallas

6P. Human Needs Theory: A Lens for Understanding Civil Unrest
Russell Klumpp, Emporia State University

7P. An Integrated Model of Social Learning Theory with General Strain Theory on Cyberbullying: An International Comparison of College Students' Online Deviant Behaviors
Gang Lee, Kennesaw State University
Annabeth Fox, Kennesaw State University

8P. Examining the User Experience (UX) of Crime Forecasting Techniques and Resources
David McElreath, University of Mississippi
Sherri DioGuardi, University of Central Missouri
Daniel Doss, University of Tennessee Southern
Marian Swindell, Mississippi State University

9P. A Theoretical and Empirically-Informed Staffing Analysis Model for Law Enforcement

J. Mitchell Miller, University of North Florida

Wesley Jennings, University of Mississippi

Brenda Vose, University of North Florida

Stephanie Koskinen, University of Florida

10P. Civic Community, COVID-19, and Community Crime Rates

Shaun Thomas, University of Arkansas

Collin Huntzinger, University of Arkansas

11P. Patterning of Sexual Violence Against Women Across US Cities and Counties

Scott Walfield, East Carolina University

Ryan Schacht, East Carolina University

Jennifer Pabst, East Carolina University

12P. Capturing Racial Threat: Measuring Anti-Black Hate Crimes During Obama's Presidential Ascent

Ashley Reichelmann, Virginia Tech

5:00 pm – 6:00 pm

Salon A & B

Presidential Address: Dr. Catherine D. Marcum, Appalachian State University

6:00 pm – 8:30 pm

Patio and Grand Ballroom Foyer

Springer Reception

Entertainment: Will Easter

We wish to thank our amazing partner, Springer, which publishes our highly-ranked flagship journal, American Journal of Criminal Justice (AJCJ).

AJCJ is a peer-reviewed publication and manuscripts go through a blind review process. The focus of the journal is on a wide array of criminal justice topics and issues. Examples include the criminal justice process, the formal and informal interplay between system components, problems and solutions experienced by various segments, innovative practices, policy development and implementation, evaluative research, the players engaged in these enterprises, and a wide assortment of other related interests. The journal publishes original articles that utilize a broad range of methodologies and perspectives when examining crime, law, and criminal justice processes.

8:00 am – 10:00 am Salon C

Coffee

9:00 am – 12:00 pm
2:30pm – 5:00pm Salon C

Organization Exhibits

9:00 am – 5:00 pm Grand Ballroom
Foyer

Registration

8:00 am – 9:15 am Alexander

**27. Panel. Current Issues for an Enduring
Pandemic**

Chair: Hyeyoung Lim, University of Alabama at
Birmingham

A Year after COVID-19 Hate Crimes Act 2021
Hyeyoung Lim, University of Alabama at
Birmingham

Sentencing Outcomes and Racial Disparities
During Shocks to the Justice System
Rhys Hester, Clemson University
Jordan Zvonkovich, Penn State
University
Clare Strange, Drexel University
Matthew Kleiman, Penn State
University

Exploring the Impact of the COVID-19 Pandemic
on North Carolina's Treatment Courts
Kweilin T. Lucas, Mars Hill University
Paul Lucas, Appalachian State University
Catherine Marcum, Appalachian State
University

Should I Stay or Should I Go: Contemplating Risk
about Uncertain Situations during a Pandemic
Courtney Chase, Arizona State
University
George Burruss, University of South
Florida
Chae Jaynes, University of South Florida
Richard Moule, University of South
Florida

The COVID-19 Pandemic as a Radicalizing Force:
Evidence from Twitter
Matthew Costello, Clemson University

8:00 am – 9:15 am Victoria

**28. Panel. Broader Issues in the Correctional
System**

Chair: Donna Ossorio, Delta State University

United States Recidivism Rates – Moving in the
Wrong Direction
Donna Ossorio, Delta State University
Tibreshia Jones, Delta State University

Does it Matter in which Order Steps are Taken
to Promote Offender Desistance?
Robert Rogers, Middle Tennessee State
University
Kai-Erik Rogers, Middle Tennessee State
University
Glenn Zuern, Albany State University

Why Does the United States Believe
Criminalizing Citizens for Social Problems is a
Solution to Crime?
Linda Carson, Lander University

Job Search Methodologies among those with
and without a Criminal Record: A Nationwide
Comparative Analysis
Molly Corts, University of South Florida
Chae Jaynes, University of South Florida
Katie Smith, University of South Florida
Danielle Thomas, University of South
Florida

Housing Stability and Barriers among
Reentering Citizens
Beverly Reece, Kennesaw State
University
Tanja Link, Kennesaw State University

8:00 am – 9:15 am Swannanoa

29. Panel. Race and Gender Issues in Crime and Law

Chair: Leilani Goodmon, Florida Southern College

Racial Differences in Graduation Rates among Veterans Treatment Court Participants: Are there Differences and Why?

Kevin Rumley, Buncombe County Veterans Treatment Court
Julie Baldwin, American University
Jamie Vaske, Western Carolina University

Cross-Race Effects in Change Blindness Involving a Person-Swap Crime Scenario

Leilani Goodmon, Florida Southern College
Lisa Carter, Florida Southern College
Madison Oliver, Florida Southern College
Morgan Gregg, Florida Southern College

Undiagnosed Mental Illness and Behavior

Katy Hancock, Murray State University

Exploring the Experiences of Racial Discrimination and Factors Influencing Black Males Offending

Carl Reeds, University of South Florida

Situating Decisions within Time and Place: A Multi-Level Examination of Race and Gender Sentencing Disparities, 1990-2009

Kristina Thompson, Georgia Southern University
Josh Williams, University of North Carolina Wilmington
Chad Posick, Georgia Southern University

8:00 am – 9:15 am Cherokee

30. Roundtable. Investigating the Importance of Colorism for Research on Neighborhood Correlates of Crime

Moderator: Michael Barton, Louisiana State University
Aidan Bowers, Louisiana State University
Caroline Martin, Louisiana State University
Md. Mominul Haque, Louisiana State University
Windsor Adcox, Louisiana State University
Jennifer LaRose, Louisiana State University
Joy Ngelor Watchese, Louisiana State University

8:15 am – 9:30 am Berkeley

Student Breakfast: Getting the Offer You Want: Crafting the Perfect Application for Grad School and Employment

Panel Members:

Jeff Holcomb, Appalachian State University
Catherine Kaukinen, Kennesaw State University
Ráchael Powers, University of South Florida

9:30 am – 10:45 am Alexander

31. Panel. Emerging Issues in Corrections

Chair: Stacie St. Louis, Georgia Southern University

The Pretrial Detention Penalty: A Systematic Review and Meta-Analysis of Pretrial Detention and Case Outcomes

Stacie St. Louis, Georgia Southern University

Mitigation in Miller cases

Craig Forsyth, University of Louisiana, Lafayette

Toward a Counterfactual Narrative Criminology:
An Evaluation of the “IF Project”

Katie Owens-Murphy, University of
North Alabama
Yaschica Williams-Jackson, University of
North Alabama
Christopher Purser, University of North
Alabama

Jason Callahan, University of Southern
Indiana

9:30 am – 10:45 am Swannanoa

**33. Panel. Research on Terrorism, Violence,
and Gangs**

Chair: Richard R. E. Kania, Independent Scholar

Gendered Factors on Prison Misconduct and the
Intersection of Race within State Prisons

Olivia Shaw, Arizona State University
Veronica Holyk, Arizona State University
Cassia Spohn, Arizona State University

Pariah Nation: Southern Violence, Black
Legends, and White Mules

Francis Frederick Hawley, Western
Carolina University

Reducing Inmate Violent Behavior With Cranial
Electrotherapy Stimulation

Ronald Mellen, Jacksonville State
University
Aubrey Simmons, Jacksonville State
University

From Routine to Innovative: Terrorist Attack
Types and Malevolent Innovation

Michael Logan, Kennesaw State
University

General Strain Theory and Aggressive Behavior
in a Military Sample

Leslie Greenwell, Independent Scholar

9:30 am – 10:45 am Victoria

**32. Panel. Police Training, Socialization, and
Culture**

Chair: Damon Camp, Anderson University

The Role of Texas in the Development of
Military-Trained Gang Members (MTGMs)

Carter Smith, Middle Tennessee State
University

Re-inventing Law Enforcement Recruit Training

Damon Camp, Anderson University
Shane Craig, Greenville County SC
Sheriff's Office

9:30 am – 10:45 am Cherokee

**34. Roundtable. Community Policing and the
Importance of Relationships**

Moderator: Cathy Marcum,
Appalachian State University
Chief Andy LeBeau, Town of Boone, NC
MPO Cashae Cook, Appalachian State
University Police Department
SRO Joreeca Dinnall, Hendersonville
Police Department
Ret. Lt. Steve Hunt, Hickory Police
Department

Refocusing the Police-Citizen Paradigm to a
Civic Leader Model

Brian Donavant, University of
Tennessee at Martin
Karla Pope, William Carey University

Challenges Faced by Police Women Leaders on
their Paths to the Top

Natalie Todak, University of Alabama at
Birmingham

10:00 am – 10:45 am Berkeley

AJ CJ Editorial Board Meeting

Police and Criminal Subcultures: Likening and
Differentiating Professional and Deviant
Socialization

Stacey Clifton, Radford University

11:00 am – 12:15 pm Windsor A

SCJA General Board Meeting

12:30 pm – 2:30 pm Salon A & B

SCJA Awards Luncheon

Keynote: Dr. Alida Merlo, Indiana University of Pennsylvania

Efforts Towards Illegal Drugs Control: Resolving the Policy Dichotomy on Marijuana Legalization
Bassey Kooffreh, University of Mississippi

3:30 pm – 4:45 pm Alexander

35. Panel. Issues in Long-term Imprisonment and Death Penalty

Chair: Amanda Cox, Ohio University

Is Marijuana Legalization Associated With Additional Time for Police?
Nicholas Van De Voord, Louisiana State University

Public Perceptions of Life Behind Bars: Does Facility Type Matter?
Riane Bolin, Radford University

Peyote as Earth Medicine: Examining How Narratives Shape Experiences with Psychedelics
Heith Copes, University of Alabama at Birmingham
Jared Ragland, Utah State University

Do Lifers and Long-Term Inmates Evaluate Prison as “Better than Release”? Views From Incarcerated Offenders
Peter Wood, Eastern Michigan University
Amanda Cook, Mississippi State University - Meridian
R. Gregory Dunaway, West Virginia University

Waiting for the Stop Sign to Turn Green: Contemporary Issues on Drug and Alcohol Impaired Driving Policy
Richard Stringer, Kennesaw State University

The State of Death in Ohio, North Carolina, and Florida
Amanda Cox, Ohio University
Lisa Carter, Florida Southern College
Lyle May, Ohio University

3:30 pm – 4:45 pm Swannanoa

37. Panel. Violence and Mass Shootings in Schools and Communities

Chair: Alexandra Slemaker, University of North Florida

The Death Penalty, The Worst of the Worst, and The Depravity Standard
Stelios Spirou, Georgia College

Patterns of Injury in Homicide Cases: An International Review of Injury Severity Scores Applied to Homicide Victims
Lee Crain, Keiser University

The Good, the Bad, and the Ugly: Examining the Effects of Long-Term Incarceration over the Life Course
J.Z. Bennett, University of Cincinnati

Typologies, Criminogenic Risk Factors, and Life Course Calendars: Examining American K-12 School Violence Perpetrators
Gordon Crews, University of Texas Rio Grande Valley
Risdon Slate, Florida Southern College

3:30 pm – 4:45 pm Victoria

36. Panel. Drug Use and Abuse II

Chair: Richard Stringer, Kennesaw State University

Definitions Matter: Examining Media Coverage of International and National Mass Shootings
Jennifer LaRose, Louisiana State University

Examining Predictors of School Climate using a National Sample of Middle and High School Students

Michayla Mack, Mississippi State University
David May, Mississippi State University
Sanna King, Mississippi State University

The Influence of Demographic, Situational, Psychological, and Motivational Factors in Mass Shootings

Alexandra Slemaker, University of North Florida

3:30 pm – 4:45 pm Cherokee

38. Roundtable. Implementation of the Appalachian Police Development Program

Moderator: Jeff Holcomb, Appalachian State University
Chief Andy Stephenson, Appalachian State University Police Department
Cashae Cook, Appalachian Police Department
Chris Marier, Appalachian State University

6:00 pm – 9:00 pm Wicked Weed Funkatorium

Participants' Reception (off site)

Entertainment: Will Easter and the Nomads

Check your swag bags for walking directions to the Wicked Weed Funkatorium (parking is available if desired).

On the back of the handout is a map of all the local breweries in the South Slope. Take yourself on a walking brewery tour after enjoying the Funkatorium!

8:00 am – 10:00 am Salon C

Coffee

9:00 am – 11:00 am Grand Ballroom Foyer

Registration

9:30 am – 10:45 am Berkeley

SCJA Executive Board Meeting

9:30 am – 10:45 am Alexander

38. Panel. The "Ideal Victim" in sexual assault and sex trafficking cases: Gender regulations in police, courts and social services

Chair: Menaka Raguparan, University of North Carolina Wilmington

The Theoretical Landscape of the "Ideal Victim": Victim Blaming, Victim Credibility and the "Rational Woman"

Menaka Raguparan, University of North Carolina Wilmington

How The "Ideal Victim" Stereotype Affects how Victims of Sex Trafficking are Treated by Law Enforcement and Social Service Providers

Maggie Hanzel, University of North Carolina Wilmington

Measuring Up: How Prosecutor's Perception of the "Ideal Victim" Impacts Sexual Assault Prosecution

Natalie Furr, University of North Carolina Wilmington

Less than Ideal: How Sexual Assault Policies and Resources are Shaped by the Idea of the 'Ideal Victim'

Bailey Williams, University of North Carolina Wilmington

Dismantling Toxic Masculinity to Disrupt Sex Trafficking

Stefania Agliano, Sacred Heart University
Bryan Hall, Sacred Heart University

9:30 am – 10:45 am Victoria

39. Panel. New Developments in Theft and Robbery Research

Chair: Dean Dabney, Georgia State University

Land Use and Crime: The Relationship between Dollar Stores and Crime Trends in the Surrounding Area

Dean Dabney, Georgia State University
Leah E. Daigle, Georgia State University

A Spatiotemporal Examination of Crime Site Selection for Street Robbery and Commercial Burglary: Design and Preliminary Results
Devin Cowan, University of Central Florida

Using Kernel Density Estimation to Identify and Map Stealing from a Person Theft in Gaborone, Botswana

Abraham Botlhale Motau, University of Botswana
Ditiro Benson Moalafhi, Botswana University of Agriculture and Natural Resources

If it Bleeds, It Leads: How true crime documentaries and podcasts affect personal protective behaviors

Lauren Tremblay, University of South Florida
George Burruss, University of South Florida
Katelyn Smith, University of South Florida
Samantha Dykes, University of South Florida

A National Portrait of U.S. Jail Leaders' Professional Orientations

Brandon Applegate, University of South Carolina
Joanna Daou, University of South Carolina
Heather Ouellette, University of Louisville

9:30 am – 10:45 am

Swannanoa

40. Panel. Issues in Sexual Assault Offending, Victimization, and Exclusion from Public Spaces

Chair: Susana Avalos, Old Dominion University

'All We're Asking for is Equal Protection under the Law and to Not be Beaten Up Because We're Gay:' A Qualitative Look at LGBTQ Resistance

Susana Avalos, Old Dominion University
Jack Mills, Florida State University
Kyle Knapp, Florida State University
Joshua Warren, Kent State University
Caroline Mooney, University of California Irvine

Registered Sex Offenders, County-level Social Disorganization, and Recidivism: A Quantitative Analysis

Caitlin Dorsch, Georgia State University

Collateral Consequences of SORNA Statutes

Tanja Link, Kennesaw State University
Joey Villemez, Probation Information Network

Bad Blood: A Qualitative Assessment of Queer Exclusion from Public Spaces during The HIV/AIDS Crisis

Jack Mills, Florida State University
Susana Avalos, Old Dominion University
Kyle Knapp, Florida State University
Joshua Warren, Kent State University
Caroline Mooney, University of California Irvine

Examining Intersectionality: Disability, Sexual/Gender Identity, and Victimization

Katelyn Hancock, University of Tennessee Chattanooga
Christina Policastro, University of Tennessee Chattanooga
Leah E. Daigle, Georgia State University

Closing Remarks:

Thanks very much for attending our 50th anniversary meeting in Asheville, North Carolina. We look forward to seeing you again next year in Mobile, Alabama.