

## SCJA Program at a Glance

### Wednesday, September 8

<i>Time</i>	<i>Event</i>	<i>Location</i>
8:00 a.m. – 10:00 a.m.	Coffee	Coquina ABC Pre-Function
9:00 a.m. – 5:00 p.m.	Registration	Coquina ABC Pre-Function
9:00 a.m. – 5:00 p.m.	Organization Exhibits	Coquina ABC Pre-Function
2:00 p.m. – 4:45 p.m.	Panels & Roundtables	Coquina A, B, C, and F
5:00 p.m. – 5:30 p.m.	Welcome by Daytona Beach Police Chief Jakari Young	Coquina E
5:30 p.m. – 6:00 p.m.	2020 SCJA Awards Ceremony	Coquina E
6:00 p.m. – 8:30 p.m.	Presidential Reception Sponsored by FSU, UCF, ODU and UA *Raffle drawing #1*	North Tower Terrace (Rain location: Oceanview Room & Terrace)

### Thursday, September 9

<i>Time</i>	<i>Event</i>	<i>Location</i>
8:00 a.m. – 10:00 a.m.	Coffee	Coquina ABC Pre-Function
8:30 a.m. – 9:30 a.m.	Student Breakfast	Ponce DeLeon Room
9:00 a.m. – 5:00 p.m.	Registration	Coquina ABC Pre-Function
9:00 a.m. – 5:00 p.m.	Organization Exhibits	Coquina ABC Pre-Function
9:30 a.m. – 3:15 p.m.	Panels & Roundtables	Coquina A, B, C, and F
3:30 p.m. – 4:45 p.m.	Poster Session	Coquina G & H
5:00 p.m. – 6:00 p.m.	Presidential Address with Dr. Bryan Miller, 2021 SCJA President	Coquina E
6:00 p.m. – 8:30 p.m.	Reception Hosted by Springer *Raffle drawing #2*	North Tower Terrace (Rain location: Oceanview Room & Terrace)

### Friday, September 10

8:00 a.m. – 10:00 a.m.	Coffee	Coquina ABC Pre-Function
8:30 a.m. – 9:30 a.m.	Student Breakfast	Ponce DeLeon Room
9:00 a.m. – 12:00 p.m.	Registration	Coquina ABC Pre-Function
9:00 a.m. – 12:00 p.m.	Organization Exhibits	Coquina ABC Pre-Function
10:00 a.m. – 11:00 a.m.	AJCJ Editorial Board Mtg.	Ponce DeLeon Room
9:30 a.m. – 11:00 a.m.	Panels & Roundtables	Coquina A, B, C, and F
11:00 a.m. – 12:15 p.m.	SCJA General Board Meeting	Coquina E
12:30 p.m. – 2:30 p.m.	SCJA Awards Luncheon	Coquina D

	Keynote: Dr. Wesley Jennings	
3:00 p.m. – 4:15 p.m.	Panels & Roundtables	Coquina A, B, C, and F
5:30 p.m. – 8:30 p.m.	Participants' Reception	Joe's Crab Shack
<b>Saturday, September 11</b>		
9:30 a.m. – 10:45 a.m.	Panels & Roundtables	Coquina A, B, C, and F

**Wi-Fi Information for SCJA Meeting Areas**

Network SSID: Meeting Room

User Name: SCJA

Password: 2021

Wednesday, September 8

8:00 a.m. – 10:00 a.m. Coquina  
ABC Pre-Function

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**Coffee**

9:00 a.m. – 5:00 p.m.  
Coquina ABC Pre-Function

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**Registration**

9:30 a.m. – 10:45 a.m. Ponce DeLeon  
Room

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**SCJA Executive Board Meeting**

2:00 p.m. – 3:15 p.m. Coquina A

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**1. Roundtable. Integrating Regional  
Forensics Competition Into The High  
School Classroom**

Discussants:

Ryan Presnell, Elizabethton High  
School  
Justin Humphries, Sullivan Co.  
Schools  
Kenny Hardin, Elizabethton High  
School

2:00 p.m. – 3:15 p.m. Coquina B

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**2. Panel. Current Challenges in  
Policing**

Chair: David McElreath, University of  
Mississippi

The Summer of 2020: Policing in Atlanta  
During a Pandemic, Oh and the Protests  
Elycia Daniel, Clark Atlanta  
University

Exploring the Experience of Police  
Officers During Civil Unrest and the  
Factors Influencing Their Participation in  
Social Justice Movements

Joshua Ruffin, Old Dominion  
University

The Community Versus the Police

Richard Kania, LindRich  
Associates, Consulting  
Linda Kania, LindRich  
Associates, Consulting

Modern Law Enforcement, Defunding,  
Mission Creep and the Next Generation  
of Policing

David McElreath, University of  
Mississippi

Daniel Doss, Martin Methodist  
College

Ashley Lindsley, Southern Illinois  
University

Leisa McElreath, Delta State  
University

2:00 p.m. – 3:15 p.m. Coquina C

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**3. Panel. New Research on Violence  
and Incarceration from The  
University of Alabama**

Chair: Susan Dewey, The University of  
Alabama

Southern Gentlemen?: Masculinities  
and Sex Trafficking Johns in the Deep  
South

Brittany Gilmer, The University of  
Alabama

Susan Dewey, The University of  
Alabama

Ariane Prohaska, The University  
of Alabama

Stephen Clipper, The University  
of Alabama

Brooke Prentice, The University  
of Alabama

Wednesday, September 8

Gendered Pathways Through the Criminal Justice System: A Comparative Analysis of Incarcerated Women and Women in Street-Based Sex Work

Jada Vaughan, The University of Alabama  
Hanna Benkhraba, The University of Alabama

“Whatever Works”: A Comparative Analysis of Attitudes to Recidivism-Oriented Practices and Programs in Uruguay and the United States

Ruben Oroz, The University of Alabama

Violent Crime in the Deep South: What Do We Know?

Sam Webb, The University of Alabama  
Susan Dewey, The University of Alabama

Does Family Annihilator Type Impact How Law Enforcement Officials Investigate These Cases? An Interview-Based Assessment

Shelby Serad, The University of Alabama

2:00 p.m. – 3:15 p.m. Coquina F

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**4. Panel. Mass Violence in the United States: A New Plague?**

Chair: Gordon Crews, University of Texas Rio Grande Valley

Examining Fear of Crime and Media Coverage of Multiple Murderers and Mass Shooters

Meghan Scott, University of South Florida  
Michelle Jeanis, University of Louisiana at Lafayette  
Bryanna Fox, University of South Florida

Examination of the Emergency Medical Treatment and Active Labor Act’s Applicability During Mass Casualty Situations

Ashley Lindsley, Southern Illinois University  
David Hughes McElreath, University of Mississippi  
Daniel Adrian Doss, Martin Methodist College

Mass Shootings Through a Culture of Honor Lens

Alexandra Slemaker, Iowa State University  
Jacob Erickson, Georgia Southern University  
Andy Hochstetler, Iowa State University

Where There's A Will There's A Way: Examining the Possible Impacts of the COVID-19 Pandemic and Incidents of Mass and Multiple Victim Violence in the US

Gordon Crews, University of Texas Rio Grande Valley  
Catherine Burton Clemson University

3:30 p.m. – 4:45 p.m. Coquina A

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**5. Roundtable. PhD or DCJ?: The Future of Terminal Degrees in CJ**

Barbara Cookie, Keiser University Graduate School  
Frederick Turner, II, Keiser University Graduate School  
Greg Vecchi, Keiser University Graduate School

Wednesday, September 8

3:30 p.m. – 4:45 p.m. Coquina B

**6. Panel. Challenges for Law Enforcement Agencies**

Chair: Hasan Buker, University of West Florida

Racial Threat and Punitive Police Attitudes: Evidence from 97 American Agencies

Christopher Marier, Appalachian State University  
Lorie Fridell, University of South Florida

Possible Challenges and Potential Solutions to Missing Information in Patrol Staffing Analyses  
Hasan Buker, University of West Florida

Handling a Global Pandemic in Rural Areas: How Law Enforcement Administrators Adjusted to Response Expectations

Jennifer Innerarity, LSU at Alexandria

An Examination of Law Enforcement Officer Stress During the COVID-19 Pandemic

Matthew Stephenson, University of Central Florida  
Bethany Backes, University of Central Florida  
Amy Reckdenwald, University of Central Florida  
Erica Fissel, University of Central Florida  
William Moreto, University of Central Florida  
Shannon Sokolowski, University of Central Florida

Alibi Corroboration: A More Complicated Story

Megan Kienzle, Austin Peay State University

3:30 p.m. – 4:45 p.m. Coquina C

**7. Panel. Influences of Case Outcomes**

Chair: Sean Madden, Texas A&M International University

Framing Effects on the Innocent in Pretrial Detention

Joseph Hoft, University of Florida

How Does Criminal Justice Reform Affect Bail and Pre-trial Detention for Felony Defendants? A Natural Experiment to Evaluate One State's Reform Legislation

Annabelle Frazier, The Committee for Public Counsel Services  
Melissa DiPano, The Committee for Public Counsel Services  
Isabella Callahan, The Committee for Public Counsel Services

Misdemeanor Courts, Demographics, and Case Outcomes

Sean Madden, Texas A&M International University  
Alisa Smith, University of Central Florida  
Richard Hartley, University of Texas at San Antonio

Batson v. Kentucky (1986) at 35: A citation analysis of state and federal cases

Kevin Buckler, University of Houston-Downtown

Wednesday, September 8

Weaponizing Relief: Legal System  
Abuse in Florida  
Sarah Harper, University of South  
Florida

The Effects of the COVID-19 Pandemic  
on Prison Overcrowding in  
Jamaica

Dacia Latoya Leslie, The  
University of the West Indies,  
Mona Campus

3:30 p.m. – 4:45 p.m. Coquina F

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***8. Panel. Contemporary Issues in  
Corrections***

Chair: Frances Abderhalden, California  
State University, Los Angeles

Cultivation the Barren Spots: A Call for  
Wise Men (and Women)  
Roger C. Byrd, Brewton-Parker  
College

Self-Injurious Thoughts and Behaviors  
Among Sexual and Gender Minorities in  
Jail  
Frances Abderhalden, California  
State University, Los Angeles

The Correctional Orientation of Jail  
Leaders: Is the Rehabilitative Ideal  
Supported?  
Joanna Daou, University of South  
Carolina  
Brandon Applegate, University of  
South Carolina  
Heather Ouellette, University of  
Louisville  
Francis Cullen, University of  
Cincinnati

Crime, Punishment, and Rehabilitation:  
A Cultural Comparison of Denmark and  
the United States Citizens' Views of  
Incarceration  
Justin Woodstock, Florida State  
College

Wednesday, September 8

5:00 p.m. – 6:00 p.m. Coquina E

**Welcome by  
Chief Jakari Young,  
Daytona Beach**



**And**

**Presentation of 2020 Award  
Winners**

Join us to honor the Award  
Winners from our Virtual Research  
Conference in 2020!

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Wednesday, September 8

6:00 p.m. – 8:30 p.m.  
North Tower Terrace

(Rain location:  
Oceanview Room & Terrace)

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### President's Reception

**Join us for food, drinks, and conversation!**

**Hosted by our Presidential Sponsors: Florida State University, Old Dominion University, University of Alabama and University of Central Florida**

*We appreciate the support of our four Presidential Sponsors. If you are interested in sponsoring SCJA in 2022, please contact the Program Chair, Dr. Kent Kerley at [kent.kerley@uta.edu](mailto:kent.kerley@uta.edu).*



THE UNIVERSITY OF  
**ALABAMA**<sup>®</sup>



**OLD DOMINION**  
UNIVERSITY<sup>®</sup>



Thursday, September 9

8:00 a.m. – 10:00 a.m. Coquina  
ABC Pre-Function

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Coffee

8:30 a.m. – 9:30 a.m. Ponce DeLeon  
Room

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**Student Breakfast:  
Success in Publishing Your Work  
Meeting with Journal Editors**

Dr. Bryanna Fox, *Justice Quarterly*  
Dr. Marv Krohn, *Justice Quarterly*  
Dr. Mitch Miller, *American Journal of Criminal Justice*

9:00 a.m. – 5:00 p.m.  
Coquina ABC Pre-Function

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**Registration**

9:30 a.m. – 10:45 a.m. Coquina A

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**9. Roundtable: Addressing the mental health needs of children and parents that are involved in the juvenile justice, family court and child welfare systems**

Discussants:

Wes Johnson, University of Southern Mississippi  
Jennifer Johnson, Civil Solutions  
Lauren Morgan, University of Missouri – St. Louis  
Risdon Slate, Florida Southern College

9:30 a.m. – 10:45 a.m. Coquina B

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**10. Panel. Correlates and Predictive Factors of Experiences of Offenders in the System**

Chair: Courtney Crittendon, University of Tennessee at Chattanooga

Family Member Incarceration and Its Link to Victimization  
Kaitlyn Hoover, Florida State University

Adverse childhood experiences (ACEs) and co-occurring disorders: Is there a relationship between ACEs, mental health, and substance use among inmates?

Skylar Crick, University of Tennessee at Chattanooga  
Courtney Crittenden, University of Tennessee at Chattanooga  
Christina Policastro, University of Tennessee at Chattanooga  
Tammy Garland, University of Tennessee at Chattanooga

Child Delinquents, ACEs, and the Juvenile Justice System: Does exposure to ACEs affect justice system experiences for children?

Abigail Novak, University of Mississippi  
Vitoria De Francisco Lopes, University of Mississippi

The Conditioning Effects of Religiosity on the Relationship between Child Abuse, Negative Emotions, and Deviant Coping Mechanisms

Chris Purser, University of North Alabama  
Timothy McClure, USC Aiken

Thursday, September 9

9:30 a.m. – 10:45 a.m. Coquina C

**11. Panel. Discriminatory Behavior in the Criminal Justice System**

Chair: Anthony Vito, Ball State University

Perceptions of Unequal Treatment by the Police, Hospital Staff, and Emergency Medical Services  
Muhammad Ali, Florida Southern College

Race and Citations: A Social Conditioning Model  
Anthony Vito, Ball State University

A Historical Literature Review of Police Response to Hate Crimes in the United States  
Hyeyoung Lim, University of Alabama Birmingham

Acculturation, Offending, and the Moderating Effects of Discrimination Among U.S. Hispanic Adults  
Vanessa Centelles, University of South Florida  
Ráchael Powers, University of South Florida

9:30 a.m. – 10:45 a.m. Coquina F

**12. Panel. The Invasive Cyberworld in Our World**

Chair: Brian Payne, Old Dominion University

Understanding the Overlap of Online Offending And Victimization: Using Cluster Analysis to Examine Group Differences  
Thomas Dearden, Virginia Tech  
Katalin Parti, Virginia Tech  
James Hawdon, Virginia Tech

Faculty and Advisor Advice for Cybersecurity Students: Liberal Arts, Experience, Lifelong Learning, and Agency  
Brian Payne, Old Dominion University  
Bria Cross, Old Dominion University

Reacting to Cyberhate: Correlates of Self-Help and Toleration  
Matthew Costello, Clemson University  
Ashley Reichelmann, Virginia Tech  
James Hawdon, Virginia Tech

Prevalence and Trends of Depression Among Cyberbullied Adolescents-- Youth Risk Behavior Survey, United States, 2011 - 2019  
Jason Nicholson, University of West Georgia  
George Higgins, University of Louisville  
Catherine Marcum, Appalachian State University

Thursday, September 9

11:00 a.m. – 12:15 p.m. Coquina A

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**13. Roundtable: Teaching and Learning Perspectives from a Death Penalty Course**

Discussants:

Lisa Carter, Florida Southern College  
Muhammad Ali, Florida Southern College  
Brooke Myers, Florida Southern College  
Adam Slinin, Florida Southern College

Vivian Assuncao Portugal Dos Santos, University of Tennessee at Chattanooga  
Christina Policastro, University of Tennessee at Chattanooga  
Courtney Crittenden, University of Tennessee at Chattanooga  
Tammy Garland, University of Tennessee at Chattanooga

11:00 a.m. – 12:15 p.m. Coquina B

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**14. Panel. Keeping Our Students Safe: Challenges of Campus Policing**

Chair: John Sloan, University of Alabama at Birmingham

Emergency Preparedness and the Organizational Structure of Campus Law Enforcement Agencies  
Sherah Basham, The University of Tennessee at Chattanooga

Five Issues That Will Determine the Future of Campus Policing in the Post-George Floyd Era  
John Sloan, University of Alabama at Birmingham

An Assessment of School Resource Officer and School-based Mental Health Service Provider Presence and their Relationship with Student Offenses  
Mackenzie Kushner, University of Florida  
F. Chris Curran, University of Florida

Rape Myth Acceptance and Fear of Sexual Victimization on College Campuses

11:00 a.m. – 12:15 p.m. Coquina C

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**15. Panel. Guiding Decisions in the Courtroom in the United States**

Chair: Rhys Hester, Clemson University

Illegal Reentry Cases in U.S. District Court: Court Context, Offense and Prior Record, and Defendant Characteristics as Correlates of Sentence Length  
Kevin Buckler, University of Houston-Downtown

Sentencing Guideline Punishment Departures: Unequal Contributions to Sentencing Disparities  
Rhys Hester, Clemson University

A Timeline of Criminal Responsibility: Common Themes, Precursors and Consequences for NGRI Dispositions  
Isabella Callahan, Southern New Hampshire University /  
Committee for Public Counsel Services  
Melissa DiPano, UMass Lowell /The Committee for Public Counsel Services  
Annabelle Frazier, The Committee for Public Counsel Services

Thursday, September 9

Immigrant Threat and Non-Citizen  
Disadvantage: An Examination of  
Attitudes Toward Immigration and Non-  
Citizen Drug Sentencing Outcomes  
Richard Stringer, Kennesaw  
State University  
Melanie Holland, Kennesaw  
State University

11:00 a.m. – 12:15 p.m. Coquina F

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**16. Panel. Utilizing Advanced  
Analysis Methods to Explore Crime**

Chair: Kimberly McCabe, University of  
Lynchburg

My Department Chair Rejected my  
Request for a Routine Stata Upgrade: A  
Qualitative Review of the Mandated  
UCR to NIBRS Transition

Matt Nobles, University of Central  
Florida

Operationalizing SES for Undergrads  
Kimberly McCabe, University of  
Lynchburg

Engaging Participants with  
Photographs: Participant-Driven Photo  
Elicitation Interviews

Heith Copes, University of  
Alabama at Birmingham  
Peter Hendricks, University of  
Alabama at Birmingham  
Jared Ragland, Utah State  
University

Planting the Seeds of Social Justice:  
Teaching Social Justice Through A  
Case Study Approach Using Wrongfully  
Convicted Murder Cases

Daniel Gutierrez, Penn State  
Andrea Gutierrez, Luzerne  
County Community College  
Dena Weiss, American Military  
University  
Samantha Varela, Marywood  
University

12:30 p.m. – 1:45 p.m. Coquina A

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**17. Panel. The Criminological and  
Criminal Justice Study of  
Environment Crimes**

Chair: Will Moreto, University of Central  
Florida

Stakeholder Analysis of Water Quality  
and Environmental Justice Issues in  
Georgia

Chad Posick, Georgia Southern  
University  
Jacob Crawford, Georgia  
Southern University

The Geographical Distribution of Illegal  
Hunting against Terrestrial Species:  
Using a Cartography Criminological  
Approach to Study Wildlife Crime  
Leo Genco, University of Tampa

Exploring Organizational Justice among  
Conservation Rangers: Predicting Job  
Satisfaction, Organizational  
Commitment, and Exhaustion

Will Moreto, University of Central  
Florida  
Jacinta Gau, University of Central  
Florida  
Richard Eilligson, University of  
Central Florida

Thursday, September 9

Ranger associations: A global qualitative assessment  
Richard Eillig, University of Central Florida  
Will Moreto, University of Central Florida

12:30 p.m. – 1:45 p.m. Coquina B  
**18. Panel. Contemporary Criminality in 2021, Part 1**

Chair: Matthew Robinson, Appalachian State University

The Criminality of Addictive Food  
Matthew Robinson, Appalachian State University

Who Needs the Dark Web? Exploring the Trade in Critically Endangered Plants on EBay  
Robert Perdue, Elon University

Anonymizing Behaviors Impact on Illicit Pharmaceutical Trade  
Cassandra Dodge, Georgia Southern University

Scale and Measurement in Rural Criminology: An Exploration of New and Traditional Techniques in Operationalizing the Rural-Urban Spectrum and Population Exposure in the State of Florida  
Jamie Maxwell, Georgia Southern University  
Tricie Mauray, University of West Florida  
Kristina Thompson, Georgia Southern University

12:30 p.m. – 1:45 p.m. Coquina C  
**19. Panel. Children and Crime**

Chair: Kristen Stives, Seton Hall University

Recollections of Childhood Bullying  
Kristen Stives, Seton Hall University  
David May, Mississippi State University  
Michayla Mack, Mississippi State University  
Cindy Bethel, Mississippi State University

Counting the Number of School Shootings that Are Averted Using Open Source Intelligence Analysis  
Sierra Nelson, Mississippi State University  
David May, Mississippi State University  
Izzy Pellegrine, Mississippi State University  
Audrey Reid, Mississippi State University

Implementation and Evaluation of a Juvenile Mental Health Training for Law Enforcement in a Medium-Sized Jurisdiction  
Caitlin Brady, Georgia Southern University  
Kristina Childs, University of Central Florida

The School-to-Prison Pipeline: Voices from Adolescents Inside the Pipe  
Michayla Mack, Mississippi State University  
David May, Mississippi State University

Thursday, September 9

12:30 p.m. – 1:45 p.m. Coquina F

**20. Panel. Best Practices of Specialty Courts**

Chair: Elizabeth Hartsell, University of Florida

COVID-19's impact on meeting national key components and Florida best practices in the Marion County, Florida Diversion Drug Court

Elizabeth Hartsell, University of Florida

Jodi Lane, University of Florida

Examining Veterans Treatment Courts Operations during the COVID-19 Pandemic: Preliminary Results

Caroline Jalain, The University of Southern Indiana

Alice Wickliffe, The University of Southern Indiana

2:00 p.m. – 3:15 p.m. Coquina A

**21. Panel. Theoretical Approaches to Criminality: Part 1**

Chair: Christina Loftin, Texas A&M University - Kingsville

Thou Shalt Not Steal: Examining Shoplifting through the Lens of Social Disorganization Theory

Christina Loftin, Texas A&M University - Kingsville

Amanda Cook, Mississippi State University – Meridian

Stacy Haynes, Mississippi State University

David May, Mississippi State University

Cognitive Restructuring in Theory and Practice: A Conceptual Review

Taylor Markevitch, Florida

Atlantic University

Lincoln Sloas, Florida Atlantic University

Faye Taxman, George Mason University

Self-Protective Behaviors and Intimate Partner Violence Reporting: An

Intersectional Approach

Kacy Amory, University of South Florida

Ráchael Powers, University of South Florida

Individual characteristics and organizational factors: An analysis of probation officer burnout and turnover intent

Lucas Alward, University of Central Florida

Jill Viglione, University of Central Florida

2:00 p.m. – 3:15 p.m. Coquina B

**22. Panel. What Influences Law Enforcement Success?**

Chair: Eugene Paoline, University of Central Florida

Women in the Police Academy: A National-Level Exploration of the Gendered Nature of Basic Training Non-Completion

Eugene Paoline, University of Central Florida

John Sloan, University of Alabama at Birmingham

Thursday, September 9

Modeling Racial Differences in Perceptions of the Police: Examining Mediating and Moderating Effects of Socioeconomic Characteristics and Experiences with the Police

Randy Gainey, Old Dominion University  
Allison Chappell, Old Dominion University  
Daniel Pryce, Old Dominion University

Wellness Programs in Criminal Justice  
Elizabeth Wright, Middle Tennessee State University

Tracking Police Misconduct: The Prosecutor's Role  
Rick Steinmann, Attorney at Law

2:00 p.m. – 3:15 p.m. Coquina C

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**23. Panel. Correctional Clients and Predictors of Their Success**

Chair: Leighann Davidson, West Virginia State University

A Multi-Disciplinary Approach to Evaluate Recidivism through Evidence Based Programs in West Virginia  
Leighann Davidson, West Virginia State University  
Walter Stroupe, West Virginia State University

Punitive or Rehabilitative? Correctional Officer Perceptual Changes

Kassandra Cordero Treston, University of Central Florida  
Meghan Mitchell, University of Central Florida  
Rosemary Ricciardelli, Memorial University of Newfoundland

Becoming Unstuck: Investigating Perceptions of the System Among Justice-Involved Individuals

Heath Franks, University of South Florida  
Lyndsay Boggess, University of South Florida  
Khary Rigg, University of South Florida

On the Road to Alternative Recovery from Drugs

Sara Doude, Georgia State College and State University  
Kathryn Tapp, Georgia State College and State University

2:00 p.m. – 3:15 p.m. Coquina F

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**24. Panel. Hot Topic Criminality Today**

Chair: Erica Fissel, University of Central Florida

What's In A Name? Labeling Cyber-Based Crimes

Erica Fissel, University of Central Florida  
Hali Lacy, University of Central Florida  
Jin Lee, George Mason University

WFH - War from Home: Academic Bullying During COVID-19

Kendra Gentry, Texas A&M University-Commerce

The 9/11 Terrorist Attacks: 20 Years Later

Matthew Robinson, Appalachian State University

Thursday, September 9

Enhancing Criminal Justice Through  
Immigration Reform  
Omobolanle Fenny, Troy  
University

7P. Officer Discretion Regarding  
Enforcing Marijuana Laws: Insights from  
recent focus groups across six states  
Haley Byrnes, University of North  
Florida  
J. Mitch Miller, University of North  
Florida

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**POSTER SESSION**

3:30 – 4:45            Coquina G&H

**Student Research Showcase Posters:**

1P. The Exploration of Legislation on  
Revenge Pornography in the U.S.  
Luke Maness, University of South  
Carolina- Columbia  
Charisse Coston, University of  
North Carolina-Charlotte

8P. The Effect of College Majors on  
Students' Perceptions of Sexual  
Offenders  
Madison Santore, Florida  
Southern College

2P. Racial Threat Theory: A Test of  
Economic Threat Hypothesis  
Carl Reeds, University of South  
Florida

9P. An Exploratory Analysis of Gender  
Differences in Predictors of  
Organizational Commitment Among  
New Correctional Officers  
Ashley Basford, University of  
West Florida  
Wesley Smith, Sam Houston  
State University  
Nicole Niebuhr, University of  
West Florida

3P. The Frustration of Basic  
Psychological Need and Recidivism:  
Testing Self-Determination Theory in  
Young Serious Offenders.  
Claudia Odgers, University of  
Florida

10P. A Manual for Correctional Officers  
Supervising Inmates with Mental health  
Disorders  
Natalya De Gracia, Nova  
Southeastern University

4P. Crime Drama Portrayals of  
Individuals with Mental Disorders  
Rachel Henn, Florida Southern  
College

11P. The Effects Body-Worn Cameras  
have on Use of Force and Citizen  
Complaints  
Brent Hoosac, Keiser University

5P. Human Trafficking and Psychology  
Addison Meeks, Troy University

12P. Drug Use in College Students: The  
Implication of the Social Learning Model  
Rachael Cook, Morehead State  
University  
Elizabeth Perkins, Morehead  
State University

6P. "Prison TikTok": Incarcerated Life  
Shared on Social Media  
Kayla Reid, University of West  
Florida  
Nicole Niebuhr, University of  
West Florida



Thursday, September 9

13P. Cyberbullying Research Methods and Covid-19

Hannah Chevis, Mississippi State University  
Brian Payne, Old Dominion University

14P. Predictors of Successful Competency Claims

Melissa DiPano, UMass Lowell / Committee for Public Counsel Services  
Isabella Callahan, Southern New Hampshire University / Committee for Public Counsel Services  
Annabelle Frazier, Committee for Public Counsel Services

15P. The Relationship to Anti-Black Hate Crime and Media Reporting of BLM Protests

Rebecca Ruiz, University of South Florida

16P. Guilty Pleas and Wrongful Convictions: The Role of Misconduct

Shelby Mikkelson, University of Florida

17P. Pivoting to Enhance Service-Learning Mentoring During a Pandemic

Kylie McCue, Jacksonville University  
Shelley Grant, Jacksonville University

18P. Prison Dog Training Program  
Ronald McNair, Keiser University Graduate School

19P. Emphasized Femininity as a Risk Factor for Sexual Victimization in Female College Students

Kat Smith, Western Carolina University  
Tasha Youstin, Western Carolina University

20P. Officer and Offender Perspectives of Police-Facilitated Restorative Justice

Brandon Tregle, University of Nebraska at Omaha

21P. Assessing the Impact of Body-Worn Cameras on Citizens' Complaints against the Police: A Systematic Review

David Kim, University of Louisville  
Viviana Andreescu, University of Louisville

**Faculty Research Showcase Posters:**

1P. Anonymity and Risk Factor Associated with Cyber Trolling and Cyber Victimization

Gang Lee, Kennesaw State University  
Annalyssia Soonah, Kennesaw State University

2P. From Both Near and Far: Examining the Diverse Regions of Origin for Immigration and Its Relationship with Crime Across United States Communities, 2015

Casey Harris, University of Arkansas  
Shaun Thomas, University of Arkansas  
Alice Mutimer, University of Arkansas

Thursday, September 9

3P. The Moderating Role of Psychological Distance on the Impact of Malleability Beliefs on Public Attitudes towards Punishment

Inbal Peleg Koriat, The Yezreel Valley Academic College  
Dana Weimann-Saks, The Yezreel Valley Academic College

4P. Victimization among College Students: The Utilization of Mental Health Resources

Sarah Napper, Auburn University Montgomery  
Kristen Stives, Seton Hall University

5P. Gender Gap in Death Penalty and Life Without Parole Attitudes

Gennaro Vito, University of Louisville  
Anthony Vito, Ball State University  
George Higgins, University of Louisville

6P. Theoretical Explanations of the Development of Youth Hacking

Jihoon Kim, University of Alabama  
Lindsay Leban, University of Alabama at Birmingham  
Yeungjeom Lee, University of Texas at Dallas

7P. Family disorganization, domestic violence, and assaults against the police in Kentucky

Vivana Andreescu, University of Louisville  
Paula Redman, Central State University

8P. The Role of the Criminal Justice System in Substance Abuse Treatment  
Holly Ventura Miller, University of North Florida

Kristina Lopez, University of North Florida

9P. Examining funding in criminology and criminal justice research

Matthew Crow, University of West Florida  
John Smykla, Florida Atlantic University  
Tori Cerna, University of West Florida  
Alex Johnson, University of West Florida  
Haydon O'Brien, University of West Florida  
Sarah Pizaris, University of West Florida  
Mariana Suarez Velasquez, University of West Florida  
Jordyn Wilder, University of West Florida

10P. Law Enforcement Staffing Analysis: Demonstration of an Enhanced Calculation Model

Ben Stickle, Middle Tennessee State University  
J. Mitch Miller, University of North Florida  
Wesley Jennings, University of Mississippi  
Billy Vahldiek, Gallatin Police Department

11P. Psychological Services Available for Law Enforcement Officers: A National Survey

Elizabeth Perkins, Morehead State University

Thursday, September 9

12P. Offender Intoxication and Decision  
to Report to Police in Sexual Assaults

Tasha Youstin, West Carolina  
University

Julie Siddique, University of  
North Texas at Dallas

13P. Drivers of Police Agencies'  
Resistance to Body-Worn Camera  
Adoption

Viviana Andreescu, University of  
Louisville

David Kim, University of  
Louisville

14P. Assessing Psychological Harm in a  
Jail Setting

Carrie Cook, Georgia College

15P. How to Use Disease Modeling  
Techniques to Evaluate Policies  
Affecting the Opioid Overdose Epidemic

Chelsea Spence, Clemson

University

Mary E. Kurz, Clemson University

Thomas Sharkey, Clemson  
University

Corey A. Kalbaugh, Clemson  
University

Bryan Miller, Clemson University

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Thursday, September 9

5:00 p.m. – 6:00 p.m. Coquina E

**Presidential Address with  
Dr. Bryan Miller,  
Clemson University  
2021 SCJA President**



Thursday, September 9

6:00 p.m. – 8:30 p.m. North  
Tower Terrace

(Rain location:  
Oceanview Room & Terrace)

**Reception Hosted by Springer**

**Join us to thank Springer for their support of the organization and our journal. Food, drinks and great conversation to be found!**

The American Journal of Criminal Justice, the official journal of the Southern Criminal Justice Association, is a peer reviewed publication; manuscripts go through a blind review process. The focus of the Journal is on a wide array of criminal justice topics and issues. Some of these concerns include items pertaining to the criminal justice process, the formal and informal interplay between system components, problems and solutions experienced by various segments, innovative practices, policy development and implementation, evaluative research, the players engaged in these enterprises, and a wide assortment of other related interests. The American Journal of Criminal Justice publishes original articles that utilize a broad range of methodologies and perspectives when examining crime, law, and criminal justice processing.



Friday, September 10

8:00 a.m. – 10:00 a.m. Coquina  
ABC Pre-Function

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Coffee

8:30 a.m. – 9:30 a.m. Ponce DeLeon  
Room

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**Student Breakfast: Success During  
and After Graduate School**

Dr. Tom Blomberg, Florida State  
University  
Dr. Katie Kaukinen, University of  
Central Florida  
Dr. Scott Maggard, Old Dominion  
University  
Dr. Susan Dewey, University of  
Alabama

9:00 a.m. – 12:00 p.m.  
Coquina ABC Pre-Function

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Registration

10:00 – 11:00 a.m. Ponce DeLeon  
Room

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***American Journal of Criminal Justice  
Editorial Board Meeting***

9:30 a.m. – 10:45 a.m. Coquina A

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***25. Roundtable: Exploring Gender  
discrimination, sexual harassment  
and assault at academic conferences***

Discussants:

Lisa Carter, Florida Southern  
College  
Shelly Clevenger, Sam Houston  
State University  
Alison Cox, University of  
Northern Iowa  
Brittany Acquaviva, Sam Houston  
State University  
Julia Gernhart, Sam Houston  
State University

9:30 a.m. – 10:45 a.m. Coquina B

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***26. Panel. Effectiveness in Policing***

Chair: Brian Donavant, University of  
Tennessee at Martin

Hiring and Retention Predictors for  
Police Effectiveness and Service  
Brian Donavant, University of  
Tennessee at Martin  
Karla Pope, William Carey  
University

Improving Accountability in Law  
Enforcement

Damon Camp, Anderson  
University  
Kara Blackwell, Greer PD

Examining the Role of Expanding Job  
Duties on Conservation Officer Stress

Logan Ledford, Georgia State  
University  
Bradley Edwards, East  
Tennessee State University  
Dustin Osborne, East Tennessee  
State University  
Ben Stickle, Middle Tennessee  
State University

Friday, September 10

The Present and Future Law Enforcement Workforce: A Generational Comparison of Motivators for Entering and Remaining in the Profession  
Nicole Cain, American Public University System

9:30 a.m. – 10:45 a.m. Coquina C

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**27. Theoretical Approaches to Criminality: Part 2**

Chair: Jonathan Grubb, Georgia Southern University

Predicting Hate Crime Rates across Rural and Urban Contexts: An Extension of Social Disorganization Theory and the Defended Communities Perspective

Eaven Holder, University of Florida  
Dustin Osborne, East Tennessee State University  
Brad Edwards, East Tennessee State University

Domination and Deviance: Applying Control Balance Theory to Westworld  
Jonathan Grubb, Georgia Southern University  
Laurie Gould, Georgia Southern University

Morality and Offender Decision-Making: Testing the Empirical Relationship and Examining Methodological Implications  
Jacquie Burckley, University of South Florida

An Assessment of the Relative Influence of Factors Related to Code of the Street Adherence

Jacob Erickson, Georgia Southern University  
Kyle Burgason, Iowa State University  
Alexandra Slemaker, Iowa State University

Applying Network Theory to Understand the Development of Coping Strategies Among Law Enforcement  
Stacey Clifton, Virginia Tech

9:30 a.m. – 10:45 a.m. Coquina F

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**28. Panel. Moderating the Effect of Politics in the Use of Research in Juvenile and Criminal Justice Policy and Practice through Researcher-Practitioner Partnerships**

Chair: Thomas Blomberg

Moderating the Effect of Politics in the Use of Research in Juvenile and Criminal Justice Policy and Practice through Researcher-Practitioner Partnerships

Thomas Blomberg, Florida State University

Assessing Potential Racial/Ethnic Impacts of Proposed Criminal Justice Legislation: A Partnership with the Florida Senate Criminal Justice Committee

Julie Brancale, Florida State University  
Thomas Blomberg, Florida State University  
Jonathan Caswell, Florida State University  
Cecilia Chouhy, Florida State University

Friday, September 10

Sonja Siennick, Florida State University  
Kaylee Noorman, Florida State University  
George B. Pesta, Florida State University  
Nic Swagar, Florida State University

Jonathan Caswell, Florida State University  
Young-An Kim, Florida State University  
Brian Stults, Florida State University

Using Research to Improve the Quality of Juvenile Justice Education: A Partnership with the Maryland Juvenile Services Education System

Thomas Blomberg, Florida State University  
Julie Brancale, Florida State University  
Kaylee Noorman, Florida State University

11:00 a.m. – 12:15 p.m. Coquina E

***General SCJA Business Meeting***

All members invited!

Evaluating a Comprehensive Jail and Reentry Program: A Partnership with the Walton County Sheriff's Office

Jennifer Copp, Florida State University  
Thomas Blomberg, Florida State University  
Julie Brancale, Florida State University  
Erin Castro, Florida State University  
Marin Wenger, Florida State University



Informing and Evaluating a Multi-Agency Real Time Crime Center: A Partnership with the Florida State University Police Department, Tallahassee Police Department, and the Leon County Sheriff's Office

Thomas Blomberg, Florida State University  
Alex Billmeier, Florida State University  
Julie Brancale, Florida State University



Friday, September 10

12:30 p.m. – 2:30 p.m. Coquina D

**SCJA Luncheon and Awards  
Banquet**

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**Keynote Speaker  
Dr. Wesley Jennings,  
University of Mississippi  
2020 SCJA President**



Wesley G. Jennings, PhD, is Chair & Professor in the Department of Criminal Justice & Legal Studies in the School of Applied Sciences at the University of Mississippi. He has over 275 publications, his *h*-index is 58 (*i*-index of 163), and he has over 11,000 citations to his published work. He has been recognized as the #1 criminologist in the world in previous publications based on his peer-reviewed publication productivity. His major research interests are quantitative methods, longitudinal data analysis, and experimental and quasi-experimental designs. He is a member of the International Association of Chiefs of Police, the National Sheriffs' Association, the American Society of Criminology, and a Lifetime Member of both the Academy of Criminal Justice Sciences and the Southern Criminal Justice Association. He is also a Fellow of the Academy of Criminal Justice Sciences. Finally, he is currently the Immediate Past President of the Southern Criminal Justice Association.

Friday, September 10

3:00 p.m. – 4:15 p.m. Coquina A

***29. Panel. Policing Issues During the Pandemic***

Chair: Riane Bolin, Radford University

Defunding the Police During the Pandemic

Tim Kozyra, Purdue University  
Global

Choices and Ability – Ways to Assess Victim Culpability

Michelle Eliasson, University of Florida

To Release or Not to Release? Public Support for Early Release of the Incarcerated Due to COVID-19: An Exploratory Study

Riane Bolin, Radford University

3:00 p.m. – 4:15 p.m. Coquina B

***30. Panel. Gender and Criminal Justice Issues***

Chair: Leilani Goodmon, Florida Southern College

Exploring the Effect of Gender Roles on Female Drug Users in Appalachia

Lauren Fowler, Regis University

I Didn't See That: The Relationship between Change Blindness, Perpetrator Clothing and Gender, and Witness Gender in a Person Swap Crime Scenario

Leilani Goodmon, Florida Southern College  
Lisa Carter, Florida Southern College  
Jose Pacheco, Florida Southern College

Examining Gender in True Crime Podcasts

Chastity Blankenship, Florida Southern College  
Adrienne Trier-Bieniek, Valencia College

Gender and race and ethnic differences in perceived risk of crime victimization among people involved in crime: Testing the effects of perceived neighborhood characteristics and risky lifestyles

McKenzie Jossie, University of Florida  
Jodi Lane, University of Florida  
Kate Fox, Arizona State University

3:00 p.m – 4:15 p.m. Coquina C

***31. Panel. Facilitating Law Enforcement Through Media and Technology***

Chair: Ben Stickle, Middle Tennessee State University

Police use of Social Media and Websites to Address Human Trafficking

Ben Stickle, Middle Tennessee State University  
Kayla Meyer, Middle Tennessee State University  
Beth Maynard, Middle Tennessee State University  
Garrett Jeanes, Middle Tennessee State University

Public Relations and Crime Information: Small and Medium-Sized Law

Enforcements' use of Facebook  
Karen Mason, Western Carolina University  
Andy Hansen, Western Carolina University

Friday, September 10

Media Consumption and Fear of Crime:  
Evidence of the Need for an  
Intersectional Approach

Hannah Ingle, The University of  
Tennessee at Chattanooga  
Jared Rosenberger, The  
University of Tennessee at  
Chattanooga  
Rick Dierenfeldt, The University  
of Tennessee at Chattanooga

Themes and Frames: The Influence of  
Race, Age, and Gender on the Media  
Reporting of Mass Shooters

Matthew Vanden Bosch, Florida  
State University

Pointing Guns and Pointing Fingers:  
The Media's Assignment of Blame for  
Mass Shootings

Szilvia D. Biró, Florida State  
University

COVID-19 and Social Control: Social  
Media Influence among State Police and  
National Guard during a Pandemic

Nicholas Blasco, US Army War  
College

Do CJ Leaders Read

Mitzie Forrest, Middle Tennessee  
State University  
Jeff Rush, Troy University  
Mark Rubin, Ashland University

3:00 p.m. – 4: 15 p.m. Coquina F

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***32. Panel. Mass Shooters and The  
Biased News That Reports Them:  
Content, Framing, and Other  
Coverage Tactics***

Chair: Kyle Knapp, Florida State  
University

Mass Media in the Age of Mass  
Shootings: A Temporal Analysis of Mass  
Shooter Frames in Online News  
Headlines

Jack Mills, Florida State  
University

Political Problems: The Impact of Media  
Outlets' Political Bias on Reporting of  
Mass Shooters

Kyle Knapp, Florida State  
University

Friday, September 10

5:30 p.m. – 8:30 p.m.

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Joe's Crab Shack Rooftop

### **Participants' Reception**

**Thank you to all the participants! Join us for a final reception to thank you for the wonderful sessions.**

**Note that this reception is outside of the conference hotel. It is a brief walk (0.2 miles) from the hotel and is located at 1200 Main Street, Daytona Beach, FL 32118.**



Saturday, September 11

8:00 a.m. – 10:00 a.m. Coquina  
ABC Pre-Function

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**Coffee**

8:00 a.m. – 10:00 a.m. Coquina  
ABC Pre-Function

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**Coffee**

9:30 a.m. – 10:45 a.m. Ponce DeLeon  
Room

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**SCJA Executive Board Meeting**

9:30 a.m. – 10:45 a.m. Coquina A

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**33. Roundtable: This Ain't Your  
Mama's Online Anymore**

Discussants:

Jeff Rush, Troy University  
Mitzie Forrest, Middle Tennessee  
State University  
Mark Rubin, Ashland University

9:30 a.m. – 10:45 a.m. Coquina B

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**34. Panel. Potential Criminal Coping  
and Adaptations to Stressors**

Chair: D'Andre Walker, University of  
Mississippi

Adolescent Fatherhood and Maladaptive  
Coping

D'Andre Walker, University of  
Mississippi

Home Improvement and Crime:  
Assessing Racial Inequality and the  
Role of the Housing Crisis

Lexi Gill, University of South  
Florida  
Lyndsay Boggess, University of  
South Florida  
Aylssa Chamberlain, Arizona  
State University

Critical Analysis on Desensitization and  
Habituation to Violence Utilizing Social  
Learning Theory

Donna Ossorio, Delta State  
University

9:30 a.m. – 10:45 a.m. Coquina C

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**35. Panel. Contemporary Criminality  
in 2021, Part 2**

Chair: Lexi Gill, University of South  
Florida

Hierarchical Analysis of the Factors  
Influencing Multiple Uses of Crime

Guns: An Exploratory Study  
Samantha Scott, University of  
Tennessee at Chattanooga  
Rick Dierenfeldt, University of  
Tennessee at Chattanooga  
Grant Drawve, University of  
Arkansas

Lessons Learned from Evaluating One  
County's Specialty Court Programs  
V. Lynn Tankersley, Mercer  
University

"Hot" Products: Identifying the Most  
Commonly Stolen Items among Retail  
Organizations

Cory Lowe, Loss Prevention  
Research Council  
Read Hayes, Loss Prevention  
Research Council and University  
of Florida  
Kenna Carlsen, Loss Prevention  
Research Council and University  
of Florida  
Mackenzie Kushner, Loss  
Prevention Research Council and  
University of Florida

Saturday, September 11

Criminal Event Characteristics as  
Portrayed in Crime Show Dramas  
Sarah Whiteford, Austin Peay  
State University

*Thank you for joining us this year  
to celebrate all of these amazing  
scholars and their research! We  
hope to see you in 2022!*

9:30 a.m. – 10:45 a.m. **Coquina F**

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**36. Panel. Education and  
Employment: How Are We Changing  
Criminal Justice?**

Chair: Justin Smith, University of Central  
Florida

Home Economics Education and Family  
Resilience in Disasters

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Xiaoli Su, Jackson State  
University  
Jacqueline McNett, Auburn  
University at Montgomery  
Etta Morgan, Jackson State  
University

Upon Further Reflection, We'll Have to  
Decline: Establishing Student and  
Practitioner Partnerships  
Justin Smith, University of  
Central Florida

Keeping the Criminal Justice Classroom  
Relevant in Changing Times  
Stephen Ruegger, Mercer  
University

The Latest Findings on the Impact of IQ  
on Academic, Career & Life Success, as  
well as Criminality and Recidivism  
Robert Rogers, Middle  
Tennessee State University  
Glenn Zuern, Albany State  
University